



**RUSSIAN EMPIRE**

**BULGARIA**

*Black Sea*

Varna

Gallipoli

Constantinople

Ankara

ANATOLIA

**OTTOMAN EMPIRE**

Erzurum

Van

Tabriz

Baku

Astarabad

CRETE

DODECANESE ISLANDS  
(to Italy)

CYPRUS  
(to UK)

Tripoli

SYRIA

Aleppo

Damascus

Baghdad

**PERSIA**

Teheran

Isfahan

*Mediterranean Sea*

Alexandria

Jerusalem

Cairo

Suez

Aqaba

Kirkuk

Basra

KUWAIT  
(to UK)

ZAGROS MTS

*Persian Gulf*

QATAR  
(to UK)

TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS

LIBYA  
(to Italy)

**EGYPT**

*Nile*

HEJAZ MTS

ARABIA

Medina

Jiddah

Mecca

GREAT ARABIAN  
DESERT



ANGLO-EGYPTIAN

SUDAN

(to UK)

*Albara*

ERITREA  
(to Italy)

ASIR MTS

HADRAMAUT

SULTANATE  
of DARFUR  
(to Ottoman Emp.)

**ABYSSINIA**

ADEN PROTECTORATE  
Aden (to UK)

*Gulf of Aden*

